# Declaration of Protective Covenants

For

Hidden Springs

#### After Recording Return to:

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# **DECLARATION OF**

### **COVENANTS, RESTRICTIONS AND EASEMENTS**

# FOR

#### HIDDEN SPRINGS SUBDIVISION

## **UNIT ONE**

# **COBB COUNTY, GEORGIA**

# Book 12379 Pg 100

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# DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, RESTRICTIONS AND EASEMENTS FOR HIDDEN SPRINGS SUBDIVISION UNIT ONE COBB COUNTY, GEORGIA

THIS DECLARATION OF COVENANTS AND RESTRICTIONS is made on this \_\_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_\_, 1999 by MCCAR DEVELOPMENT CORP., a Georgia corporation (hereinafter referred to as the "*Declarant*").

### WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, the Declarant is the owner of that certain real property located in Land Lot 479 of the 17th District, 2nd Section. Cobb County, Georgia, which is more particularly described on Exhibit "A" (the "Property"): and

WHEREAS, the Declarant intends to develop a single family residential subdivision on the property described herein and to be known as "Hidden Springs Subdivision"; and

WHEREAS, in order to protect and enhance the value of the Lots in the Subdivision, it is desirable to create an association to administer and enforce the covenants and restrictions imposed by this Declaration on the Lots and the Property, and to collect, hold and disburse the charges and assessments provided for in this Declaration; and

WHEREAS, it is intended that every owner of any of the Lots automatically, and by reason of such ownership and this Declaration, become a member of the aforesaid association and be subject to its rules and regulations and the assessments and charges made by such association;

NOW, THEREFORE, the Declarant does hereby submit the Properly to the provisions of this Declaration and of the Act (as hereinafter defined).

#### **ARTICLE I.**

#### DEFINITIONS

As used in this Declaration, the following terms shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this Article I, such definitions being cumulative of those set forth elsewhere in this Declaration. In addition, all terms used in this Declaration which are defined in the Act shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the Act, unless other definitions are ascribed to them in this Declaration.

"Act" shall mean the Georgia Property Owners' Association Act, O.C.G.A. §§ 44-3-220 et

seq., as amended from lime to time.

*"Annual Assessment"* shall have the meaning specified in the Article entitled "ASSESSMENTS", and shall constitute the assessments which, pursuant to the provisions of such Article, shall be levied by the Association against the Lots each year for the purpose of raising the funds necessary to pay the "Annual Expenses" (as that term is defined in such Article).

*"Articles of Incorporation"* shall mean the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, as the same may be amended from time to time.

"Association" shall mean the Hidden Springs Homeowners Owners Association, Inc., a Georgia non-profit membership corporation.

"Board of Directors" shall mean the Board of Directors of the Association.

"Bylaws" shall mean the Bylaws of the Association, as the same may be amended from time to time.

"County Clerk" shall mean the Clerk of the Superior Court of the county where the Property is located.

*"Declarant"* shall mean McCar Development Corp., a Georgia corporation, and shall include any successor or assign of McCar Development Corp. (other than a person acquiring fewer than five (5) Lots) who shall acquire the entire interest in the Property which was owned by the immediate predecessor-in-title of such successor or assign, if such is assigned in writing by McCar Development Corp..

*"Declaration"* shall mean this Declaration of Covenants, Restrictions and Easements, as the same may be hereafter amended in accordance with the terms hereof.

"*First Mortgage*" shall mean a deed or other document by means of which title to any Lot is conveyed or encumbered to secure a debt of first priority.

*"Improved Lot"* shall mean a Lot on which there is located a structure for which a certificate of occupancy has been issued by the applicable governmental authority.

*"Lot"* shall mean each portion of the Property which has been subdivided for use as an individual building lot as shown on the Subdivision Plat.

*"Owner"* shall mean any Person who is or shall be a record owner by purchase, transfer, assignment or foreclosure of a fee or undivided fee interest in a Lot: provided, however, that any Person who holds such interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation shall not be an Owner.

*"Person"* shall mean a natural person, corporation, trust, partnership or any other legal entity. "Property" shall mean the real property described on Exhibit "A" hereto

*"Subdivision Plat"* shall mean, collectively, that certain Final Plat for Hidden Springs, Unit One, prepared by Watts & Browning, Inc., dated 11 -23-98, recorded on 2-11 -99, Plat Book 178, Page 74, Cobb County, Georgia Records, and all plats that are hereafter recorded in the Plat Book records of Cobb County, Georgia pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration.

"Unimproved Lot" shall mean a Lot which is not an Improved Lot.

### ARTICLE II.

# LOTS

<u>Section 1</u>. <u>Lots Hereby Subjected to the Act and this Declaration</u>. The Declarant, for itself and its successors and assigns, does hereby submit the Property to the .Act. and to this Declaration. In addition, the Declarant does hereby subject all of the Lots to all of the terms and provisions of the Act which are applicable to Lots, within the meaning of the Act.

The Property shall hereafter be held, transferred, sold, conveyed, used, leased, occupied, mortgaged or otherwise encumbered subject to all of the terms, provisions, liens, charges, easements, covenants and restrictions set forth in the Act and in this Declaration as applicable to the Lots, including, but not limited to, the lien provisions set forth herein. All of the terms, provisions, liens, charges, easements, covenants and restrictions set forth in this Declaration as applicable to applicable to the Lots shall be a permanent charge thereon, and shall run with the Lots.

<u>Section 2</u>. <u>Additional Lots Hereafter Subjected to this Declaration</u>. The Declarant may, at any time, and from time to time, prior to ten years from the date hereof, subject additional property to the Act and to the terms, provisions, liens, charges, easements, covenants and restrictions of this Declaration by:

(a) executing and recording with the County Clerk an amendment to this Declaration describing the additional Lots and stating that this Declaration is thereby extended to, and shall thereafter apply to, such additional Lots; and

(b) recording with the County Clerk a plat of Survey showing depicting the additional Lots being thereby subjected to this Declaration.

From and after the subjecting of such additional Lots to the Act and this Declaration, such additional Lots shall be held, transferred, sold, conveyed, used, leased, occupied, mortgaged or otherwise encumbered subject to all of the terms, provisions, liens, charges, easements, covenants and

restrictions of this Declaration applicable to Lots, including, without limitation, all lien and assessment provisions set forth in this Declaration; from and after the subjecting of such additional Lots to this Declaration, all of the terms, provisions, liens, charges, easements, covenants and restrictions set forth in this Declaration as applicable to Lots shall be a permanent charge thereon, and shall run with, such additional Lots.

In addition to the controls, covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, development guidelines, charges and liens set forth in this Declaration, Declarant shall have further have the right at its election, without the consent of any Owner or Owners, to subject any such additional Lots to additional controls, covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, development guidelines, charges and liens by filing an additional declaration with the County Clerk covering only such additional Lots. The Association shall have the right and authority to enforce all controls, covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements contained in such additional declaration.

Except as otherwise provided in the Act, no approval from any member of the Association, or from anyone else whomsoever, shall be required for the Declarant to subject additional property to this Declaration.

Section 3. All Lots Bear the Burdens and Enjoy the Benefits of this Declaration. Every Owner, by taking record title to a Lot, agree to all of the terms and provisions of this Declaration. Each of the Lots is subject to all the burdens, and enjoys all the benefits, made applicable hereunder.

<u>Section 4</u>. <u>Easements Over the Lots</u>. The Lots shall be subjected to, and the Declarant does hereby grant to the appropriate grantees thereof, the following easements:

(a) Each Lot shall be subject to all easements, borders, buffers and the like which are shown and depicted on the Subdivision Plat as affecting and burdening such Lot.

(b) Each Lot shall be subject to an easement for slope control purposes, including the right to grade and plant slopes and prevent the doing of any activity that might interfere with slopes or which might create erosion or sliding problems or which might change, obstruct or retard drainage flow.

(c) Each Lot shall be subject to an easement for the entry by the authorized agents and representatives of the Association to go upon such Lot under the circumstances, and for the purposes described in Article VII of this Declaration, and as may be described elsewhere in this Declaration.

(d) Lot Nos. 1 and 39 shall be subject to a perpetual easement in favor of the Association for maintenance, repair and landscaping of the entrance monument which is located on said Lot and the repair and replacement of any water pipes and electrical lines which are a part thereof.

(e) Any and all Lots upon which the Subdivision Plat depicts a detention pond or other type of water retention facility shall be subject to a perpetual easement in favor of the Association and the

owners of all other Lots for the maintenance, management and use of the pond that is located on the aforesaid Lots. The easement rights to which the aforesaid Lots shall be so subject shall include the right of contractors engaged by the Association to enter upon said Lots from time to time as necessary in order to perform such repair and maintenance work, including, without limitation, dredging and removing silt from the pond(s). The Association shall be responsible for the maintenance and management of the pond(s) (and not the individual lot owners) unless the county assumes such responsibility.

#### **ARTICLE III.**

#### THE ASSOCIATION

Section 1. The Association. Prior to the date this Declaration has been filed for record with the County Clerk, the Declarant has caused the Association to be formed, and the Association does now exist, under its Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws.

The Association is and shall be responsible for the enforcement of the covenants and restrictions set forth in this Declaration, and the performance of such other duties and services as the Board of Directors shall deem to be in the best interests of the members of the Association.

<u>Section 2</u>. <u>Membership</u>. Every Owner is and shall be a member of the Association. In no event shall such membership be severed from the Ownership of such Lot.

Section 3. <u>Classes of Membership: Voting Rights</u>. The Association shall ha\e two classes of voting membership: Class A and Class B.

(a) <u>Class A</u>. The Class A members shall be all those Persons holding an interest required for membership in the Association, as specified in of this Article, except for those Persons who are Class B members. Until such time as the Class A members shall be entitled to full voting privileges, as hereinafter specified, the Class A membership shall be a non-voting membership except as to such matters and in such events as are hereinafter specified.

The Class A members shall be entitled to full voting privileges on the earlier of the following dates to occur: (i) the date which the Declarant may so designate by notice in a writing delivered to the Association, (ii) one (1) month after the date on which the Declarant no longer owns any Lot primarily for the purpose of sale, or (iii) ten years from the date hereof. Until the earliest of these dates occurs, the Class A members shall be entitled to vote only on matters for which it is herein specifically provided, or for which it is provided by law, that approval of each and every class of membership of the Association is required. When entitled to vote, Class A members shall be entitled to cast one (1) vote for each Lot in which they hold an interest required for membership.

(b) Class B. The Declarant shall be the only Class B member. Class B membership shall be

a full voting membership and, during its existence, the Class B members shall be entitled to vote on all matters and in all events. At such time as the Class A members shall be entitled to full voting privileges, as provided in paragraph (a) hereof, the Class B membership shall automatically terminate and cease to exist, and the Class B member shall be and become a Class A member insofar as it may then hold any interest required for membership.

From and after the date at which the Class B membership automatically terminates and ceases to exist, such membership shall not be renewed or reinstated.

<u>Section 4</u>. <u>Suspension of Membership Rights</u>. The membership rights of any member of the Association, including the right to vote, may be suspended by the Board of Directors pursuant to the authority granted in the Bylaws. Any such suspension shall not affect such member's obligation to pay assessments coming due during the period of such suspension and shall not affect the permanent charge and lien on the member's Lot in favor of the Association.

Section 5. Meetings of the Membership. All matters concerning the meetings of members of the Association, including the time at which and the manner in which notice of any said meeting shall be given to members, the quorum required for the transaction of business at any meeting, and the vote required on any matter, shall be as specified in the Act, this Declaration, or in the Articles of Incorporation or the Bylaws, or by law.

Section 6. Association Acts Through Its Board of Directors. Whenever approval of, or action or inaction by, the Association is referred to or called for in this Declaration, such action, inaction or approval shall be by the Board of Directors of the Association, unless it is specifically stated in this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation or the Bylaws with respect to such action, inaction or approval that the members of the Association must vote. No member of the Board of Directors of the Association or any officer of the Association (including, without limitation, any such individual who shall have been elected by a vote of the Class B member) shall be personally liable to any owner of any Lot for any mistake of judgment or for any other act or omission of any nature whatsoever, except for any acts or omissions found by a court of competent jurisdiction to constitute gross negligence or fraud.

<u>Section 7</u>. <u>Professional Management</u>. The Association may, but shall not be obligated to, obtain and pay for the services of any person or other entity to manage the affairs of the Association, or any part thereof, as the Board of Directors deems to be in the best interests of the Association.

# ARTICLE IV.

#### ASSESSMENTS

Section 1. Creation of Lien and Personal Obligation. Each Owner, by acceptance of a deed or other conveyance for a Lot, covenants and agrees to pay to the Association all assessments and

charges which are levied by the Association against the Lot(s) owned by such person in accordance with :he terms and provisions of this Declaration.

As more fully provided in the Act, all sums lawfully assessed by the Association against any Lot and the owner thereof, together with interest thereon and the costs of collection thereof, shall, from the time the sums become due and payable, be the personal obligation of the Owner of such Lot and constitute a continuing lien in favor of the Association on such Lot prior and superior to all other liens whatsoever except those liens specifically set forth in the Act. The covenant to pay assessments herein stated is and shall be a covenant running with land.

Section 2. Purposes of Assessments. The assessments levied by the Association pursuant to this Article shall be used to pay the costs and expenses which the Association shall incur in connection with the performance of its duties and responsibilities pursuant to the Act, this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation and the Bylaws (such costs and expenses being herein referred to as the "Annual Expenses"). Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Annual Expenses shall include the costs of; maintaining the retaining wail along the Hidden Springs Trace right-of-way between Reed Road and the Property to the extent that such retaining wall is not maintained by the county; payment of all costs and expenses incurred by the Association in connection with its operations; payment of the fees of such management firms as the Board of Directors shall employ; payment of fees for the provision of such professional services as the Board of Directors shall determine to be required by the Association, including but not limited to legal, accounting and architectural services; and such other purposes as the Board of Directors shall determine to promote the health, safety and welfare of the Association and its members.

Section 3. Determination of Annual Assessment and Shares Thereof. Prior to the commencement of each fiscal year of the Association or at any time it deems best (said fiscal year being specified in the Bylaws), the Board of Directors shall estimate the total amount of the Annual Expenses which .are anticipated to be incurred by the Association during such fiscal year and shall determine the amount which will be deposited during such fiscal year into reserve funds maintained by the Association. The Board of Directors shall thereupon adopt a budget for the Association's expenditures and reserve fundings based upon such estimate and providing for the total annual assessment to be levied against the members of the Association for' such fiscal year (the total assessment which shall be so determined and levied against all of the members of the Association for any fiscal year is herein referred to as the "Annual Assessment"). At the time the Board of Directors determines the amount of the Annual Assessment, it shall also determine the amount of such Annual Assessment which shall be levied against each Improved Lot and the amount of such Annual Assessment which shall be levied against each Unimproved Lot. The amounts so determined by the Board of Directors shall be levied against all of the members of the Association and the Lots, with each Improved Lot being liable for the payment of that portion of such Annual Assessment which the Board of Directors shall determine to be levied against each of the Improved Lots and each Unimproved Lot being liable for the payment of that portion of such Annual Assessment which the Board of Directors shall determine to be levied against each of the Unimproved Lots The amount

of the Annual Assessment levied against each Improved Lot shall be the same as the amount levied against ever> other Improved Lot, and the amount of the Annual Assessment levied against each Unimproved Lot shall be the same as the amount levied against every other Unimproved Lot. In making its determination of the relative shares of the Annual Assessment for which each of the Improved Lots shall be so liable and for which each of the Unimproved Lots shall be so liable, the Board of Directors shall consider and take into account which of the Annual Expenses of the Association benefit only the Improved Lots and which of such Annual Expenses significantly disproportionately benefit the Improved Lots in contrast to the Unimproved Lots. Each Lot shall be liable for that share of every Annual Assessment which is so determined by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors 5 hall send a copy of the budget so adopted by it. together with a written notice of the amount of the Annual Assessment so determined for such fiscal year and the amount of such Annual Assessment which shall be levied against each Lot, to the Owner of every Lot prior to the commencement of the fiscal year during which such Annual Assessment is to be paid. The amount of such Annual Assessment which shall be levied against each Lot shall be due and payable to the Association in such installments the Board of Directors shall determine, and after notice of the same shall have been given to all of the members of the Association by the Board of Directors, and shall be paid to the Association when due without further notice.

Section 4. Special Assessments. If for any reason, including non-payment of any assessments to the Association by the persons liable therefor, the budget adopted by the Board of Directors for any fiscal year shall prove to be inadequate to defray the Annual Expenses for such fiscal year, or if the Board of Directors shall determine that it is in the best interests of the Association to levy a special assessment to pay the costs of any capital improvements or capital repairs, the Board of Directors shall have the authority to levy a special assessment against the Lots and the Owners thereof to raise such needed funds. Any special assessment levied by the Board of Directors pursuant to the provisions of this section shall be payable at such times and such installments as the Board of Directors shall determine. Each Lot shall be liable for the payment of an equal share of every special assessment which shall be levied by the Association pursuant to the provisions.

Section 5. Special Individual Assessments. The Board may levy special assessments against individual Owners ("Special Individual Assessments") (i) for the purpose of paying for the costs of any construction, reconstruction, repair or replacement of any monument, landscaping, detention pond or other thing maintained by the Association which is occasioned by the acts of individual Owners(s) and not the result of ordinary wear and tear or (ii) for the payment of fines, penalties or other charges imposed against an individual Owner relative to such Owner's failure to comply with the terms and provisions of this Declaration, the Bylaws, or any rules or regulations promulgated hereunder; provided that Declarant shall not be obligated to pay any Special Individual Assessment. Upon the establishment of a Special Individual Assessment, the Board shall send written notice of the amount and due date of such Special Individual Assessment to the affected Owner(s) at least thirty (30) days prior to the date such Special Individual Assessment is due.

<u>Section 6</u>. <u>Special Assessment for Working Capital Reserve</u>. Upon the first transfer of title to an Improved Lot, there shall be levied against such Improved Lot and paid to the Association a

special assessment against such Improved Lot as set from time to time by the Declarant or Board of Directors of the Association. Such amount shall not exceed the amount of the Annual Assessment which shall have been levied against Improved Lots for the calendar year in which such transfer of title shall take place. The Association shall use all special assessment payments which shall be so received by it pursuant to this section to establish a working capital reserve fund for use in connection with its regular operations.

#### Section 7. Effect of Non-Payment of Assessments; Remedies of the Association.

In the event that any member of the Association shall fail to pay, within ten (10) (a) days after the date the same is due and payable, any annual or special assessment, or any installment of any annual or special assessment which is payable by him to the Association, the entire amount of such assessment, including the portion thereof which would otherwise be payable in installments, may be declared by the Board of Directors to be immediately due and payable in full to the Association. As more fully provided in the Act, all such amounts so declared by the Board of Directors to be due and payable in full to the Association shall be secured by the lien of the Association on every Lot owned by the delinquent member, which lien shall bind such Lot or Lots in the hands of the then Owner, and his heirs, devisees, successors and assigns. In addition to the lien rights, the personal obligation of the then Owner to pay such assessments shall remain his personal obligation and shall also pass to his successors in title. Such Owner shall nevertheless remain as fully obligated as before to pay to the Association any and all amounts which said Owner was obligated to pay immediately preceding the transfer; and such Owner and such successors in title shall be jointly and severally liable with respect thereto, notwithstanding any agreement between such Owner and successors in title creating any indemnification of the Owner or any relationship of principal and surety as between themselves.

(b) All amounts which the Board of Directors shall declare to be due and payable pursuant to this section shall bear interest from the date of delinquency at the lower of the rate often (10%) percent per annum or the highest rate permitted by law, and the Association may bring legal action against the member of the Association personally obligated to pay the same, or foreclose its lien upon the Lot or Lots of such member, in either of which events such member shall also be liable to the Association for all costs and attorneys' fees which the Association shall incur in connection with the collection of such delinquent amounts.

#### ARTICLE V.

# ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL

#### Section 1. Architectural Restrictions.

(a) No building shall be constructed on any Lot unless such building contains at least the minimum square footage of floor area required by the county on the Subdivision Plat.

(b) No building shall be constructed on any Lot unless such building contains a garage which will house at least two (2) normal sized automobiles and which has a garage door which will totally conceal the opening to such garage.

(c) Only one (1) building may be constructed on any Lot.

(d) No building containing more than two (2) stories in addition to a basement which is located at least partially below ground level shall be constructed on any Lot.

(e) No structure other than a fence shall be constructed, placed or installed upon any Lot, in a location which encroaches beyond any front, side or rear building setback line which is depicted on the Subdivision Plat. No fence shall be constructed or erected upon any Lot in any location other than entirely in the rear of the building which is located on such Lot.

<u>Section 2</u>. <u>No Combination of Lots</u>. Contiguous Lots may not be combined together without the prior written consent of the Board of Directors. In the event that the Board of Directors does approve such a combination, such combination shall thereafter be deemed to be a single Lot of all purposes of this Declaration, except that, notwithstanding the foregoing, the amount of assessments for which such single Lot shall be thereafter liable shall be equal to the total assessments for which all of the Lots which were so combined would have been liable has such combination not taken place.

# Section 3. Architectural Control.

(a) No building, fence, wall, garage, patio, carport, playhouse, swimming pool, mailbox or other structure shall be commenced, erected or maintained upon any Lot, nor shall any exterior addition to, change in (including, without limitation, any change in the type of roofing material or in the color of the paint, stain or varnish), or alteration of, any of such structures be made until complete and final plans and specifications, setting forth the information hereinafter described, shall have been submitted to, and approved in writing by, the Board of Directors as to the harmony of the exterior design and general quality with the existing standards of the improvements located on the other Lots, and as to location in relation to surrounding structures and topography. In the event the Board of Directors fails to approve or disapprove such design and location within thirty (30) days after said plan and specifications have been submitted to it, approval will not be required, and this section will be deemed to have been fully complied with.

(b) The plans and specifications which must be submitted to the Board of Directors prior to the commencement of any structure upon any Lot, as hereinabove provided, shall contain at least the following information:

(i) A site plan showing the shape and size of the proposed structure and its location on the Lot on which the same is proposed to be constructed; and

(ii) Building plans of the proposed structure which shall include an exterior elevation

drawing of the proposed structure.

(c) The Association shall, upon demand, furnish to any member of the Association a certificate in writing signed by an officer of the Association, stating that any building, fence, wall, garage, patio, carport, playhouse, swimming pool, mailbox or other structure erected upon such Owner's Lot, or any exterior addition to, change in, or alteration of any structure owned by such member on a Lot, is in compliance with the provisions of this section, and such certificate shall be conclusive as to whether the same is in such compliance.

In the event that any construction or alteration work is undertaken or performed (d) upon any Lot without application having been first made and approval obtained as provided in paragraph (a) of this section, said construction or alteration work shall be deemed to be in violation of this covenant, and the person upon whose Lot said construction or alteration work was undertaken or performed may be required to restore to its original condition, at his sole expense, the property upon which said construction or alteration was undertaken or performed. Upon the failure or refusal of any person to perform the restoration required herein, the Board of Directors or their authorized agents or employees, may. after fourteen (14) days' notice to such person, enter upon the property upon which such unauthorized construction or alteration work has been performed, and make such restoration as the Board of Directors, in the exercise of its discretion, may deem necessary or advisable. The person upon whose Lot such restoration work shall have been so performed shall be personally liable to the Association for all direct and indirect costs which the Association shall incur in the performance of such restoration work, and the liability for such cost shall be secured by all the liens, and shall be subject to the same means of collection, as the assessments provided for in this Declaration. Such costs shall be paid to the Association by the person liable for the same at the same time as the next due Annual Assessment payment, or at such earlier time, and in such installments, as the Board of Directors shall determine.

Section 4. Declarant Exemption. Notwithstanding anything stated to the contrary herein, nothing contained in this Article shall be construed as prohibiting any construction by the Declarant upon any Lot while such Lot is owned by the Declarant, provided, however, that such construction is in compliance with the requirements specified in this Article. Any new construction performed by the Declarant upon any Lot while such Lot is owned by the Declarant shall be exempt from the provisions of this Article.

Section 5. Architectural Advisory Committee. The Board of Directors shall be authorized to appoint an architectural advisory committee to advise it and assist it in connection with its performance of its responsibilities under of this Article. The functions which may be performed by any such architectural advisory committee shall include reviewing plans arid specifications which are submitted to the Board of Directors in connection with proposals to construct or alter improvements upon the Lots and to make recommendations to the Board of Directors with respect to such plans and specifications.

#### ARTICLE VI.

### RESTRICTIONS

In order to provide for the maximum enjoyment of the Lots by all of the residents thereof and to provide protection for the value of the same, the use of the Lots shall be restricted to, and shall be only in accordance with, the following provisions:

Section 1. Residential Use. All of the Lots shall be restricted exclusively to single-family residential use. The term "single-family" shall include one or more related or unrelated adults, as well as the children of any such adults. No Lot shall at any time be used for any commercial, business or professional purpose. Notwithstanding the foregoing, however, nothing set forth in this section shall prohibit: (a) the Declarant from conducting such sales, leasing and promotional activities on any Lot as said Declarant shall determine; or (b) the owner of any Lot from using a portion of a building located on such Lot as an office, provided that such use does not create regular customer or client traffic to and from such Lot and no sign, logo, symbol or nameplate identifying such business is displayed anywhere on such Lot.

<u>Section 2</u>. <u>Prohibited Activities</u>. No noxious or offensive activity shall be conducted on any Lot. Each owner of any Lot, his family, tenants, guests and invitees, shall refrain from any act or use of his property which could reasonably cause embarrassment, discomfort, annoyance or nuisance to any other resident or residents of any other Lot.

<u>Section 3</u>. <u>Nuisances</u>. No nuisance shall be permitted to exist upon any Lot. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, no exterior speakers, horns, whistles, bells, or other sound devices, except security devices used exclusively for security purposes, shall be located, used or placed on any Lot, or any portion thereof.

<u>Section 4</u>. <u>Trash</u>. No portion of any Lot shall be used as a dumping ground for rubbish, trash or garbage, nor shall any trash or garbage be permitted to accumulate upon any Lot. Garbage containers shall be buried or screened on each Lot so that the same shall not be visible from the street or from any part of any other Lot.

<u>Section 5</u>. <u>Animals</u>. No Lot shall be used for the keeping or breeding of livestock animals or poultry of any kind, except that a reasonable number of household pets may be kept, provided that they are neither kept for breeding nor maintained for any commercial purpose, and provided that none of such pets are permitted to be a source of annoyance to any other resident or residents of any other Lot.

<u>Section 6</u>. <u>Signs</u>. No sign of any kind or character shall be erected on any portion of any Lot, or displayed to the public on any portion of any Lot, without the prior written consent of the Board of Directors, except for customary name and address signs and one customary "for sale" sign

advertising a Lot for sale. The restriction herein stated shall include the prohibition of placement of any sign within a building located on any Lot in a location from which the same shall be visible from the outside and the placement of any sign in or upon any motor vehicle.

<u>Section 7</u>. <u>Antennas; Aerials; Satellite Dishes</u>. No exterior antennas, aerials, satellite dishes, or other reception device shall be constructed or installed on any building located on any Lot or be placed on or affixed to any other portion of any Lot; provided, however, and notwithstanding the foregoing, the owner of each Lot shall have the right to install, maintain and use on such Lot an antenna, aerial or satellite dish that is designed to receive television broadcast signals and an antenna, aerial or satellite service or video programming services via multipoint distribution services, provided that such antenna, aerial or satellite dish is positioned on that location on the Lot which affords the reception of the best quality signal while being the least visible from any other Lot.

Section 8. Clotheslines. No clothesline shall be erected on an/portion of any Lot.

<u>Section 9</u>. <u>Window Air-Conditioners</u>. No air-conditioner shall be installed in any window of any building located on any Lot. nor shall any air-conditioner be installed on any building located on any Lot so that the same protrudes through any exterior wall of such building.

<u>Section 10</u>. <u>Temporary Structures</u>. Subject to the right of the Declarant to promote the sale of Lots, no structure of a temporary character, including, without limitation, any trailer, tent, shack, garage or other building, shall be permitted on any Lot at any time, whether temporarily or permanently, except with the prior written consent of the Board of Directors; provided, however, that temporary structures may be erected or placed upon a Lot for use in connection with the repair or construction of structures upon such Lot.

Section 11. Vehicles; Trailers: Boats: Automobiles. No boat, trailer, boat trailer, camper, truck or utility trailer shall be permitted to be stored or repaired upon any Lot unless the same is entirely confined within a garage located on such Lot and the door of such garage is kept in a closed position. No automobile may be parked upon any Lot unless the same is parked on a pavement area located on such Lot for such purpose, and the same is in operating condition and has affixed thereto a then current license tag and, if applicable, operating sticker.

Section 12. Subdivision of Lots. No Lot may be further subdivided into any smaller Lot.

<u>Section 13</u>. <u>Signage on Vehicles</u>. No commercial type vehicles or trucks with advertising or lettering are to be parked on any streets or Lot, except within enclosed garages. Such restricted vehicles include house trailers, mobile homes, recreational vehicles, campers, school buses or any other form of motorized or non-motorized vehicle or trailer.

<u>Section 14</u>. <u>Outbuildings</u>. Any outbuilding or storage building must be approved by the Board of Directors. Any such buildings may be used for storage purposes only and not for other

activities, such as wood working shop, machine shop or other home hobby activities. Such buildings are to be built of similar material as the house on the Lot and painted the same color. Approved storage buildings or outbuildings are to be sited at rear of the house, may not be sited beyond rear building set back line and may not be over one story in height. If any area under a deck attached to a home is used for storage (such as for garden equipments, etc.) such area and storage must be screened from view of other Lots and any street, as approved by the Architectural Control Committee.

Section 15. Interpretation. In all cases, the covenants and restrictions herein contained shall be construed and interpreted in a manner which, in the opinion of Declarant, will best effect the intent of the general plan of development and maintenance herein set forth. These covenants and restrictions shall be liberally interpreted, and if necessary, extended or enlarged by implication as to make them fully effective.

<u>Section 16</u>. <u>Enforcement by Members</u>. In the event that the owner of any Lot, or any person who is entitled to occupy any Lot. shall fail to comply with or abide by any restriction set forth in this Article, then the owner of any other Lot who is aggrieved by such failure of compliance or abidance shall have the right to proceed at law or in equity to compel such owner or such occupant to comply therewith and abide thereby. Additionally, any owner of any Lot who, or whose lessee, shall fail to comply with or abide by any such restriction shall be liable for any damages as may be suffered by any other owner of any Lot as a consequence of such failure.

#### ARTICLE VII.

#### MAINTENANCE OF LOTS AND LANDSCAPING

The Owner of each Lot shall be obligated to keep and maintain all portions of his Lot and the portion of the right-of-way on which his Lot is located lying between his Lot and the pavement of the road within such right-of-way in a neat, sanitary and attractive condition which is satisfactory to the Board of Directors. In the event that the Owner of any Lot shall fail to maintain all portions of such Lot and the aforesaid portion of the right-of-way in a condition which is satisfactory to the Board of Directors, the Board of Directors shall have the right, exercisable by it or through its agents or employees, and after giving to the Owner of such Lot at least fourteen (14) days' notice and an opportunity to correct the unsatisfactory condition, to enter upon such Lot and such portion of such right-of-way and correct the unsatisfactory condition, including, without limitation, cutting the grass, weeds, and other vegetation, and removing dead trees, shrubs and other plants. The Owner of the Lot upon which, or upon the right-of-way adjoining which, such maintenance work is performed by the Association (or its agents or employees) shall be personally liable to the Association for all direct and indirect costs as may be incurred by the Association in connection with the performance of such maintenance work, and the liability for such costs shall be secured by all the liens, and shall be subject to the same means of collection, as are the other assessments and charges provided for in this Declaration. In addition, all such costs shall be paid to the Association by such Owner at the same time as the next due Annual Assessment payment, or at such earlier time, and in such installments,

as the Board of Directors shall determine.

#### ARTICLE VIII.

#### AMENDMENT

The terms, provisions, covenants and restrictions of this Declaration may be amended upon the approval of such amendment by the Declarant, if the Class B membership shall then be in existence, and by those members of the Association who own. in the aggregate, no-fewer than sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Lots not owned by the Declarant. The approval of any such amendment by the members of the Association shall be given by each such member either casting a vote in favor of such amendment at a meeting of the members of the Association duty called for such purpose, or by such member signing a written approval of such amendment after the date on which such meeting was held, notwithstanding anything set forth to the contrary in the Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws.

Any amendment to the terms, provisions, covenants or restrictions of this Declaration shall become effective only upon the recording with the County Clerk of an instrument certified by the incumbent Secretary of the Association setting forth such amendment and stating that the approval of the members of the Association which, under the provisions of this Article, is required for such amendment to be effective, has been given and obtained.

The matters set forth in such instrument shall be presumed to be true and accurate and the amendment which is set forth in such instrument shall be effective, unless it shall be determined by a court of competent jurisdiction that the matters certified to in such instrument are not true and accurate.

Every Owner, by taking record title to a Lot, and each holder of a mortgage upon any portion of any Lot, by acceptance of such mortgage, hereby agrees that the terms, provisions, covenants and restrictions of this Declaration may be amended as provided herein.

#### **ARTICLE IX.**

#### MISCELLANEOUS

Section 1. Failure of Enforcement. In the event that the Association shall fail to enforce the compliance with any of the provisions of this Declaration by the Owner of any Lot, then the Owner of any other Lot shall have the right to file an action in the Superior Court of the county where the Property is located for an order from such Court requiring that the Association enforce such compliance; provided, however, in no event shall the Board of Directors, or any officer of the Association, or any of their agents, be personally liable to anyone on account of their failure to

enforce any of the terms, provisions or restrictions set forth in this Declaration.

<u>Section 2</u>. <u>Waivers</u>. In no event shall the failure by the Association to insist in any one or more cases upon the strict performance of any of the terms, covenants, conditions, provisions or agreements set forth in this Declaration be construed as a waiver or relinquishment of the future enforcement of any such term, covenant, condition, provision, or agreement. The acceptance of performance of anything required to be performed with knowledge of the breach of a term, covenant, condition, provision or agreement shall not be deemed a waiver of such breach, and no waiver by the Association of any term, covenant, condition, provision or agreement shall be deemed to have been made unless expressed in writing and signed by a duly authorized officer of the Association.

Section 3. Duration. This Declaration, and all of the terms, easements, provisions, liens, charges, restrictions and covenants set forth herein, shall run with the land and shall be binding on all parties and all persons claiming under them for a period of twenty (20) years from and after the date this Declaration is recorded, after which time such covenants and restrictions shall be automatically extended for successive periods of twenty (20) years until the recordation of an instrument of termination within two (2) years of the expiration of the initial twenty-year period or any extension thereof, such instrument having been executed by a minimum of fifty-one percent of the record Owners of the Lots.

<u>Section 4</u>. <u>Notices</u>. Any notice required to be sent to any member of the Association pursuant to any provision of this Declaration may be served by depositing such notice in the mails, postage prepaid, addressed to the member to whom it is intended, at the address which such member shall have furnished to the Secretary of the Association in accordance with the Bylaws, or, in the absence of any such address having been so furnished to the Secretary of the Association, at the address of any Lot owned by such member. The date of service shall be the date of mailing.

<u>Section 5</u>. <u>Severability</u>. Whenever possible, each provision of this Declaration shall be interpreted in such manner as to be effective and valid, but if any provision of this Declaration or the application thereof to any person or to any property shall be prohibited or held invalid, such prohibition or invalidity shall not affect any other provision or the application of any provision which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this Declaration are declared to be severable.

<u>Section 6</u>. <u>Enforcement</u>. Enforcement of these covenants and restrictions shall be by any proceeding at law or in equity against any person or persons or other entities violating or attempting to violate any covenant or restriction, either to restrain violation or to recover damages, and against the Lots, to enforce any liens created by this Declaration.

<u>Section 7</u>. <u>Successors to Declarant</u>. In no event shall any person or other entity succeeding to the interest of the Declarant by operation of law or through purchase of the Declarant's interest in all or any portion of the Property at foreclosure, sale under power or by deed in lieu of foreclosure, be liable for any act, omission or matter occurring, or arising from any act, omission or matter occurring, prior to the date such successor succeeded to the interest of the Declarant.



IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Declarant and the Association have caused this Declaration to be executed by its duly authorized officers on the day and year first above written



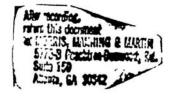
Exhibit "A"

All that tract or parcel of land lying and being in Land Lot 479 of the 17th District, 2nd Section of Cobb County, Georgia, as shown on Final Plat for Hidden Springs, Unit One recorded in Plat Book 178, Page 74, Cobb County, Georgia Records, less and except those portions dedicated to Cobb County, Georgia.

Deed Book 12379 Pg 119

Jay C. Stephenson Clerk of Superior Court Cotb Cty. Ga. INNER MININE MIN

STATE OF GEORGIA COUNTY OF FULTON



ATTN: VANESSA GOGGANS

# FIRST AMENDMENT TO DECLARATION OF COVENANTS AND RESTRICTIONS FOR HIDDEN SPRINGS COBB COUNTY, GEORGIA

THIS AMENDMENT is made this <u>2</u> day of <u>August</u>, 1999 hereinafter set forth by McCar Development Corp., a Georgia Corporation, (hereinafter, including its successors and assigns, referred to as "Declarant") for the purpose of submitting the Unit II Property, as defined below, to the Declaration.

WHEREAS, the Declarant is the owner of certain prope Filed and Recorded Aug-23-1955 12:43pt to submit the "Lots" and the "Association Property" to the provis 1999-0141253

NOW, THEREFORE, the Declarant does hereby submi

1. <u>Definitions</u>. Unless the context otherwise requires, th Declaration, as contained therein, shall for the purposes of this A meaning herein specified and incorporated in this Amendment.

(a) The *"Declaration"* means that certain Declaration of Covenants and Restrictions for Hidden Springs Subdivision, Unit One, Cobb County, Georgia, recorded at Deed Book 12379. Page 102 of Cobb County, Georgia records, as amended hereby.

(b) *"Subdivision Plat"* means, collectively, the following two plats:

(i) Final Subdivision Plat of Hidden Springs, Unit One, dated 11-23-98, recorded in Plat Book 178, Page 74, Cobb County, Georgia records; and

(ii) Final Subdivision Plat of Hidden Springs, Unit Two, dated 4-16-99, recorded in Plat Book 180, Page 83, Cobb County, Georgia records;

2. <u>Submission of Additional Lots</u>. The Declarant, for itself and its successors and assigns, does hereby covenant that the following described property be, and the same hereby is subjected to the Act and to the Declaration as Lots: Lot Nos. 16 through 36, inclusive, as shown and depicted on that certain Final Subdivision plat of Hidden Springs, Unit Two, dated 4-16-99, recorded on 6-2-99 in Plat Book 180, Page 83, Cobb County, Georgia Records. In addition, Declarant does hereby subject all of the aforesaid Lots and Association Property to ail of the terms and provisions of the Act and the Declaration which are applicable to Lots, within the Meaning of the Act and the Declaration.

3. <u>Full Force and Effect</u>. Except as expressly amended and modified herein, the Declaration shall remain unchanged and in full force and effect.

4. <u>Preparer</u>. This Amendment has been prepared by Louise M. Wells, Morris, Manning and Martin, 5775-B Peachtree Dunwoody Road, Suite 150, Atlanta, Georgia 30342.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, McCar Development Corp. has caused this Amendment to be executed by its duly authorized officers on the day and year first above written.

Signed, sealed MCCAR DEVELOPMENT, CORP. delivered in the presence of: Title, OF Unofficial Witne [Corporate Seal] une Notary Public ORGI My Commission Expires: [AFFIX NOTARIAL SEAL] Signed, sealed HIDDEN SPRINGS HOMEQWNERS delivered in the ASSOCIATION, INC. presence of: By Title [Corporate Seal] Notary Public My Commission Expires: [AFFIX NOTARIAL SEA Deed Book 12825 Po 150

# BYLAWS OF HIDDEN SPRINGS HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.

# ARTICLE I OFFICE

The Association shall at all times maintain a registered office in the State of Georgia and a registered agent at that address. The Association may also have such other offices as the Board of Directors shall determine.

# ARTICLE II DEFINITIONS

Unless the context requires otherwise, the terms defined in the Declaration of Covenants, Restrictions and Easements for Hidden Springs Subdivision, recorded in the Office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of Cobb County, Georgia, (the "Declaration", the Declaration being incorporated herein in its entirety) shall have the same meanings for purposes of these Bylaws as are ascribed to them in the Declaration.

### ARTICLE III MEMBERS

Section 3.1 <u>Membership</u>. The Association shall have two classes of membership, Class A and Class B, which classes of membership shall have the rights conferred upon them by the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation of the Association and these Bylaws.

Section 3.2 <u>Annual Meeting</u>. A meeting of the members of the Association shall be held annually at such time and place on such date as the Directors shall determine from time to time.

Section 3.3 <u>Special Meetings</u>. Special meetings of the members may be called at any time by the President of the Association. Additionally, it shall be the duty of the President to call a special meeting of the members upon being presented with a written request to do so signed (i) by a majority of the members of the Board of Directors, or (ii) after the termination of the Class B membership, by the members of the Association entitled to cast no less than forty percent (40%) of the total vote of the Association.

Section 3.4 <u>Notice of Meetings</u>. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to give a notice to each member of each meeting of the members within the time limits required by Section 44-3-230 of the Georgia Property Owners' Association Act. Each notice of a meeting shall state the purpose

thereof as well as the time and place where it is to be held.

Section 3.5 <u>Quorum</u>. A quorum shall be deemed present throughout any meeting of the members until adjourned if members, in person or by proxy, entitled to cast more than one-third (1/3) of the votes of the Association are present at the beginning of such meeting.

Section 3.6 <u>Voting</u>. On all matters upon which the members are entitled to vote, each member shall be entitled to cast one (1) vote for each Lot in which he shall own of record a fee interest or an undivided fee interest. In no event, however, shall more than one vote be cast with respect to any Lot

During any period in which a member shall be in default in the payment of any amount due and owing to the Association, the vote which is allocated to any Lot in which such member owns a fee interest shall not be counted for any purpose.

Section 3.7 <u>Adjournments</u>. Any meeting of the members, whether or not a quorum is present, may be adjourned by the holders of a majority of the votes represented at the meeting to reconvene at a specific time and place. It shall not be necessary to give any notice of the reconvened meeting, if the time and place of the reconvened meeting are announced at the meeting which was adjourned. At any such reconvened meeting at which a quorum is represented or present, any business may be transacted which could have been transacted at the meeting which was adjourned.

## ARTICLE IV DIRECTORS

Section 4.1 <u>Number</u>. The number of members of the Board of Directors shall be one (1). From and after the election of the first Board of Directors to be elected by the Class A members, the Board of Directors shall consist of five (5) members.

Section 4.2 <u>Appointment and Election</u>. Until the termination of the Class B membership, as provided in the Declaration and the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, the members of the Board of Directors shall be elected annually by the Class B member

From and after the termination of the Class B membership, as provided in the Declaration and the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, the members of the Board of Directors (except for the members of the first Board of Directors to be elected after the termination of the Class B membership) shall be elected at each annual meeting of the members of the Association and shall serve for a term of one year and until their successors are elected.

Each member entitled to vote shall be entitled to cast one (1) vote for each Lot owned by such member for each directorship to be filled on the Board of Directors. Cumulative voting shall not be permitted. The candidates receiving the most votes shall be elected, provided that no candidate shall be elected.

Section 4.3 <u>Vacancies</u>. Any vacancy occurring in the Board of Directors may be filled by the affirmative vote of a majority of the remaining directors, though less than a quorum of the Board of Directors

Section 4.4 <u>Duties and Powers</u>. Except as specifically provided otherwise in the Georgia Nonprofit Corporation Code, the Georgia Property Owners' Association Act, the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation of the Association or these Bylaws, the powers inherent in or expressly granted to the Association may be exercised by the Board of Directors, acting through the officers of the Association, without any further consent or action on the pan of the members The Board of Directors shall also have the responsibility of discharging all of the duties imposed upon the Board of Directors under the terms and provisions of the aforesaid instruments.

Without limiting the generality of the provisions of this Section 4.4, the Board of Directors shall have the following specific powers:

- (a) To suspend the membership rights of any member of the Association, including the right to vote and use the Association Property and the facilities located thereon, during the period of time such member shall be delinquent in the payment of any assessment, assessment installment, or any other amount or amounts as shall be due and payable to the Association, or shall fail to comply with or abide by any rule or regulation adopted by the Board of Directors in regard to the Association Property; and
- (b) To enter into management agreements for the Association.

Section 4.5 <u>Regular Meetings.</u> Until such time as the Class B membership shall terminate, the Board of Directors shall not be required to hold regular meetings and the Board of Directors shall meet as often as the President of the Association shall determine. Thereafter, the Board of Directors shall meet do less frequently than once every six months.

Section 4.6 <u>Special Meetings</u>. Special Meetings of the Board of Directors may be called at any time by the President, or by any three directors, on two (2) days notice to each director, which notice shall specify the time and place of the meeting. Notice of any such meeting may be waived by an instrument in writing executed before or after the meeting. Attendance in person at any meeting shall constitute a waiver of notice thereof

Section 4.7 <u>Compensation</u>. No fee or compensation shall be paid by the .Association to directors for their services in said capacity unless such fee or compensation is approved by a majority of the votes of the members cast at a duly convened meeting thereof, and in no event shall any director receive any compensation from the Association for serving as a director prior to the termination of the Class B membership. The directors shall be entitled in all events, however, to reimbursement for reasonable expenses incurred by them in the performance of their duties

# ARTICLE V OFFICERS

Section 5.1 <u>General Provisions</u>. The officers of the Association shall consist of a President, a Vice President, a Secretary and a Treasurer In addition, the Association shall have such other officers as the Board of Directors shall deem to be desirable in connection with the administration of the affairs of the Association Any two or more offices may be held by the same persons, except the offices of President and Secretary

Section 5.2 <u>Appointment</u>. All of the officers of the Association shall be appointed by, and shall serve at the pleasure of a majority of the members of the Board of Directors.

Section 5.3 <u>President</u>. The President shall be the chief executive officer of the Association, and shall preside at all meetings of the members and of the Board of Directors. The President shall manage, supervise and control all of the business and affairs of the Association, and shall have all of the powers and duties which are incident to the office of the president of a corporation organized under the Georgia Nonprofit Corporation Code.

Section 5.4 <u>Vice President</u>. The Vice President shall perform the duties of the President whenever the President shall be absent or unable to perform such duties. If neither the President nor the Vice President shall be able to perform such duties, the Board of Directors shall appoint one of their members to act in the place of the President on an interim basis The Vice President shall also perform such other duties as the President may delegate to him from time to time.

Section 5.5 <u>Secretary</u>. The Secretary (a) shall attend all meetings of the members and of the Board of Directors and shall keep the minutes thereof, (b) shall be responsible for the preparation and giving of all notices which are required to be given by the Declaration and these Bylaws, (c) shall perform the responsibilities of the Secretary under Section 4 2 of these Bylaws, (d) shall be the custodian of the books and records of the Association, (e) shall keep a register of the addresses of each member of the Association, and (f) shall perform such other duties as are incident to the office of the secretary of a corporation organized under the Georgia Nonprofit Corporation Code.

Section 5.6 <u>Treasurer</u>. The Treasurer shall be charged with the management of the financial affairs of the Association, and shall keep full and accurate financial records and books of account showing all receipts and disbursements and of the Association, and shall prepare all required financial data The Treasurer shall also perform all of the duties which are incident to the office of the treasurer of a corporation organized under the Georgia Nonprofit Corporation Code

Section 5.7 <u>Compensation of Officers</u>. The officers of the Association shall be entitled to the payment of such compensation as shall be approved by two-thirds (2/3) of the total members of the Board of Directors, provided, however, that prior to the termination of the Class B membership, in no event shall any officer receive any compensation from the Association for serving

in such capacity.

# ARTICLE VI MISCELLANEOUS

Section 6.1 <u>Fiscal Year</u>. The fiscal year of the Association shall be the calendar year.

Section 6.2 <u>Certain Notices</u>. Any member who shall sell or lease any Lot in which he has a fee or undivided fee interest shall promptly give the Secretary a written notice of such sale or lease, which notice shall also set forth the name and address of such purchaser or lessee. The address so furnished for such purchaser or lessee shall be the address to which the Secretary shall send any notices to be sent to such purchaser or lessee, until such purchaser or lessee shall furnish the Secretary with another address for such purpose.

# ARTICLE VII AMENDMENTS

These Bylaws may be amended only in accordance with the following procedure: the Board of Directors shall first adopt a resolution proposing the amendment and recommending its adoption by the members. Such proposed amendment shall then be presented to the members at a meeting thereof duly called and held for the purpose of considering such proposed amendment. If such proposed amendment is approved by at least two-thirds (2/3) of the votes cast at such meeting, such amendment shall become effective; provided, however that the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (if it is then guaranteeing any Mortgage secured by any Lot) and/or the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (if it is then insuring any Mortgage secured by any Lot) shall have the right to veto material amendments to these Bylaws for as long as the Class B membership shall not have terminated.

#### ARTICLE VIII INDEMNIFICATION

Each person who is or was a director or officer of the Association, shall be indemnified by the Association against those expenses (including attorneys' fees) judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement which are allowed to be paid or reimbursed by the Association under the laws of the State of Georgia and which are actually and reasonably incurred in connection with any action, suit or proceeding, pending or threatened, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative, in which such person may be involved by reason of his being or having been a director of officer of the Association. Such indemnification shall be made only in accordance with the laws of the State of Georgia and subject to the conditions prescribed therein.

In any instance where the laws of the State of Georgia permit indemnification to be provided

to persons who are or have been an officer or director of the Association only on a determination that certain specified standards of conduct have been met, upon application for indemnification by any such person the Association shall promptly cause such determination to be made (i) by the Board of Directors by majority vote of a quorum consisting of directors not at the time parties to the proceeding; (ii) if a quorum cannot be obtained by majority vote of a committee duly designated by the Board of Directors (in which designation directors who are parties may participate), consisting solely of two or more directors not at the time parties to the proceeding; (iii) by special legal counsel selected by the Board of Directors or its committee in the manner prescribed in (i) or (ii), or if a quorum of the Board of Directors cannot be obtained under (i), and a committee cannot be designated under (ii), selected by majority vote of the full Board of Directors (in which selection directors who are parties may participate); or (iv) by the members, but members who are also directors who are at the time parties to the proceeding may not vote on the determination.

As a condition to any such right of indemnification, the Association may require that it be permitted to participate La the defense of any such action or proceeding through legal counsel designated by the Association and at the expense of the Association.

The Association may purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any such persons whether or not the Association would have the power to indemnify such officers and directors against any liability under the laws of the State of Georgia. If any expenses or other amounts are paid by way of indemnification, other than by court order, action by the members or by an insurance carrier, the Association shall provide notice of such payment to the members in accordance with the provisions of the laws of the State of Georgia.